Michigan Adult Cardiac Protocols CARDIAC ARREST ROSC

Date: May 31, 2012

Cardiac Arrest – Return of Spontaneous Circulation (ROSC)

This protocol should be followed for all adult cardiac arrests with ROSC. If an arrest is of a known traumatic origin refer to the **Trauma Protocol** and **MCA Transport Protocol**. If it is unknown whether the arrest is traumatic or medical, continue with this protocol.

Pre-Medical Control

MFR/EMT/SPECIALIST

- 1. If ventilation assistance is required, ventilate at 10-12 breaths per minute. Do not hyperventilate.
- 2. Reassess patient, if patient becomes pulseless begin CPR and follow Adult or Pediatric Cardiac Arrest General Protocol.
- 3. Monitor vital signs.
- 4. Initiate ALS response if available.

SPECIALIST

- 5. Start an IV/IO NS KVO.
- 6. Treat hypotension (SBP less than 90 mm/Hg) with an IV/IO fluid bolus consistent with **Shock Protocol**.

PARAMEDIC

- 7. Perform 12- lead ECG
- 8. Consider treatable causes
- 9. If ventilation assistance is required with an advanced airway in place and quantitative waveform capnography is available target PETCO2 of 35-40 mm Hg.
- 10. Transport to a facility capable of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (PCI) and therapeutic hypothermia where available per MCA protocol.

Post-Medical Control

PARAMEDIC

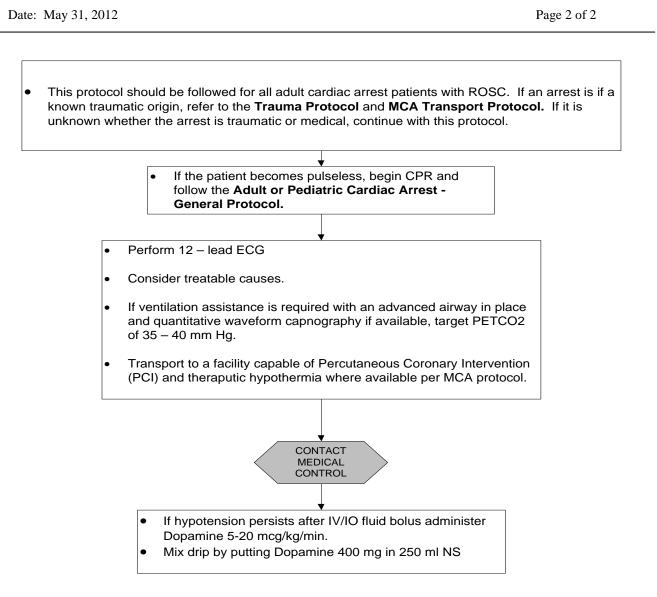
11. If hypotension persists after IV/IO fluid bolus, administer Dopamine 5-20 mcg/kg/min. Mix drip by putting Dopamine 400 mg in 250 ml NS.

Notes:

If a mechanical ventilator is available or there are spontaneous respirations in the nonintubated patient titrate inspired oxygen on the basis of monitored oxyhemoglobin saturation to maintain a saturation of \geq 94% but <100%.



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